

Process of Care Operatory Chart Model

Assessment Categories	Examples of Dental Hygiene Diagnoses	Examples of Contributing factors (Due to)	Examples of DH Care Planning
<p>Systemic Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allergies • Dental history • Genetic disorders • Glucose • Medications (RX/OTC/Herbal) • Patient reported systemic condition • Social history (tobacco/alcohol/drug use) • Vital Signs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impaired physical mobility • Impaired swallowing • Psychomotor deficit • Risk for bleeding • Risk for emergency • Risk for infection • Risk for oral disease • Risk for orthostatic hypotension • Risk for syncope • Systemic health literacy deficit • Xerostomia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Active infectious disease • Allergic response/hypersensitivity • Allergies • Anxiety disorder • Arthritis • Asthma • Autoimmune disease • Bleeding disorder • Cancer • Cardiovascular Disease • Cerebrovascular accident • Diabetes/uncontrolled diabetes • Drug/Alcohol addiction • Eating disorders • Genetic disorders • Hypertension/uncontrolled hypertension • Inadequate access to care • Immunocompromised status • Lack of HPV vaccine • Mental health condition • Pregnancy • Previous reaction to local anesthetic • Pt. reported previous endocarditis • Radiation therapy • Recreational drug/alcohol use • RX/OTC medication or supplements • Seizure disorder • Sjögren’s syndrome • Thyroid disease • Tobacco use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dermatologist referral • Dietary counseling • Drug/Alcoholic program referral • General/Specialty Dentist referral • Modification OH method • Oral cancer/ pathology self-exam • Oral health education • Physician referral (BP evaluation; glucose testing; HPV vaccination consultation) • Registered Dietician referral • Saliva substitutes • Sleep Apnea referral • Social services referral • Stress reduction protocol • Tobacco cessation counseling and referral • Treat patient in semi-supine position
<p>Patient’s Needs, Values & Preferences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chief concern/complaint • Goals • Motivation • Oral pain • Readiness for counseling • Self-care preferences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dissatisfaction with oral self-image • Inadequate oral self-care • Oral health literacy deficit • Oral pain/discomfort • Unhealthy body image 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inadequate parental supervision for oral self-care • Lack of oral health education • Language barrier • Malocclusion • Oral esthetics • Pt reported eating disorder • Self-care abilities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary Counseling • General/Specialty Dentist referral • Mental health counseling referral • Oral health education • Orthodontist referral • Registered Dietician referral • Social services referral • Teeth whitening system • Tobacco cessation counseling/referral

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<p>Behavioral Health Assessment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anxiety disorders • Client fear expressed • Confusion/altered state • Mental health condition/disease 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Caregiver role strain • Dental anxiety/fear • Inadequate oral self-care • Impaired memory • Non-adherence to healthcare recommendations • Oral health literacy deficit • Psychomotor deficit • Pt reported excessive anxiety/stress 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ADHD • Autism Spectrum • Cost of care concerns • Dementia or Alzheimer’s disease • Depression • Drug/alcohol addiction • Eating disorder • Experiences in life/war • Expressed anxiety • Grieving/sorrow • Lack of exposure to information • Loss of a loved one <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patient concerns about dental office safety (infection control; radiation safety; fluoride safety) • Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) • Previous traumatic dental visit • Spouse with dementia/Alzheimer’s • Transgender issues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary counseling • Mental health counseling referral • Nitrous oxide/oxygen analgesia • Occupational therapist referral • Oral health education • Physical therapist referral • Physician referral • Registered dietician referral • Social services referral • Stress reduction protocol
<p>Social Determinants of Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community/social support • Cultural influences • Economic stability • Educational • Food security • Health care system • Language • Physical/environment/safety 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Communication hindrances to care • Community/social support hindrances to care • Cultural hindrances to care • Economic hindrances to care • Educational hindrances to care • Health literacy hindrances to care • Physical/environment/safety hindrances to care • Psychosocial hindrances to care • Risk for injury/at-risk for abuse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bereavement • Cost concerns • Cultural or religious beliefs prohibit some healthcare • English as the second language • Homelessness • Inadequate access to care • Lack of exposure to information • Language barrier • Loneliness • Signs of or reported abuse or neglect • Transportation difficulties 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interpreter • Mental health counseling referral • Oral health education • Physician referral • Possible referral to dentist for abuse evaluation. • Possibly report abuse of adult or child: (855)503-SAFE (7233). • Senior citizen’s center referral • Social services/worker referral

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<p>Extraoral/Intraoral</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Erythroplakia patch • Extraoral/intraoral swelling, lump, growth • Leukoplakia patch • Sore/lesion/ulcer present > 2 weeks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low oral cancer risk • Moderate oral cancer risk • High oral cancer risk • Extreme oral cancer risk <p><u>Other Conditions</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abnormal oral cancer screening • Aphthous stomatitis • Candidiasis • Denture stomatitis • Fistula • Halitosis/oral malodor • Lichen planus • Pericoronitis • Primary herpes • Recurrent Herpes • Symptomatic geographic tongue • Tobacco patch keratosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antibiotic therapy • Chemotherapy/radiation therapy • Coated tongue • Corticosteroid use (inhaler) • Crohn’s disease • Current/history tobacco use • Dentures • Difficulty swallowing • Excessive sun exposure • GI conditions • Herpes simplex virus • Human papillomavirus infection • Immunosuppression • Lack of HPV vaccination • Lump/swelling/growth • Mod-high alcohol consumption • Partially erupted tooth • Sore/ulcer/lesion • Xerostomia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dermatologist referral • ENT referral • Oral health education • Oral pathology self-exam • Oral surgeon referral • Physician referral • Re-evaluation appointment in 2-week
<p>Dental Assessment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anterior open bite (tongue thrust) • Caries evident • Chewing difficulty • Cold/pressure sensitivity • Defective restorations • Demineralization evident • Intraoral pain or sensitivity • Malocclusion • Missing teeth • Mottling and/or pitting of enamel • Occlusion classification • Overhang restoration • Periapical pathology • Teeth with signs of disease • TMJ pain (crepitus/popping/deviation) 	<p><u>Dental caries risk</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low caries risk • Moderate caries risk • High caries risk • Extreme caries risk <p><u>Conditions</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abfraction • Abrasion • Attrition • Dental caries • Dentinal hypersensitivity • Erosion • Fluorosis • Tetracycline stain • TMD/risk for TMD • Risk for injury • Risk for speech impediment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bruxism • Cavitated/non-cavitated lesions • Early childhood caries • Exposed root surfaces • History of tetracycline intake • History of thumb/finger sucking • Impaired physical mobility • Inadequate access to care • Inadequate oral self-care behaviors • Inadequate parental supervision for oral self-care • Lack of regular dental/ dental hygiene care • Low/no fluoride use • Malocclusion/tooth morphology • Nutrition/diet/eating disorder • Orthodontic appliances • Plays contact sports • Radiation to the head or neck • Tongue thrust • Traumatic occlusion • Xerostomia/salivary dysfunction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Atraumatic Restorative Treatment (ART) • Dietary counseling • Endodontist referral • Fluoride varnish application • General Dentist referral • Interim Therapeutic Restorations (ITR) • Margination • Occupational therapist referral • Oral health education • Orthodontist referral • Registered Dietician referral • Restorative treatment • Restorative treatment • Sealant placement • Silver diamine fluoride application (SDF) • Social services referral • Speech therapist referral • Sports mouthguard

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<p>Periodontal Health, Gingival Diseases and Conditions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofilm present • Bleeding on probing • Calculus present • Gingival inflammation • Gingival sensitivity • Intraoral pain or sensitivity • Oral malodor • Probing depths • Recession • Suppuration • Widened PDL 	<p>1. Periodontal Health & Gingival Health</p> <p>a. Gingival health on an intact periodontium</p> <p>b. Gingival health on reduced periodontium: Stable Periodontitis patient</p> <p>c. Gingival health on reduced periodontium: Non-periodontitis patient</p> <p>2. Gingivitis: Dental Biofilm-induced</p> <p>d. Biofilm only</p> <p>e. Systemic or local risk factors</p> <p>f. Drug-influenced gingival enlargement</p> <p>3. Gingival Diseases: Non-Dental Biofilm-induced</p> <p>a. Genetic/developmental</p> <p>b. Specific infections</p> <p>c. Inflammatory/immune</p> <p>d. Reactive processes</p> <p>e. Neoplasms</p> <p>f. Endocrine, nutritional, metabolic</p> <p>g. Traumatic occlusal forces</p> <p>h. Gingival pigmentation</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allergic reaction • Diabetes • Impaired physical mobility • Inadequate access to care • Inadequate oral self-care behaviors • Lack of regular dental/dental hygiene care appointments • Malnutrition (ascorbic acid deficiency) • Malocclusion • Medication (oral contraceptives/ Anticonvulsive drugs) • Mod-severe inflammation > 30% of sites (D4346) • Orthodontic appliances • Pregnancy • Systemic disease • Traumatic lesion • Viral, bacterial, or fungal infection 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary counseling • Full mouth debridement • Occupational therapist referral • Oral health education to manage biofilm • Orthodontist referral • Physician referral • Prophylaxis • Smoking cessation counseling • Social services referral
<p>Peri-Implant Health Assessment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofilm present • Bleeding on probing • Bone loss • Calculus present • Gingival inflammation • Gingival sensitivity • Intraoral pain or sensitivity • MGJ involvement • Mobility • Oral malodor • Probing depths • Recession • Spontaneous gingival bleeding • Suppuration 	<p>1. Peri-implant health</p> <p>2. Peri-implant mucositis</p> <p>3. Peri-implantitis</p> <p>Peri-implant soft and hard tissue deficiencies</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inadequate oral self-care • Lack of regular dental/ dental hygiene care appointments • Medication • Previous/continued severe periodontitis • Prostheses pressure • Residual cement • Systemic disease 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary counseling • General Dentist referral • Local Anesthesia • Localized delivery of medications • Nitrous-oxide/oxygen analgesia • Non-surgical periodontal therapy • Oral health education to manage biofilm and inflammation • Oral irrigation • Periodontist referral • Periodontal maintenance • Physician referral • Re-care • Re-evaluation • Social services referral • Tobacco cessation counseling and referral

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<p>Periodontal Assessment: Forms of Periodontitis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofilm present • Bleeding on probing • Bone loss • Calculus present • Furcation involvement • Gingival inflammation • Gingival sensitivity • Intraoral pain or sensitivity • MGJ involvement • Mobility • Necrosis of interdental papillae • Necrosis of tissue, periodontal ligament, and bone • Oral malodor • Probing depths • Recession • Spontaneous gingival bleeding • Suppuration • Widened PDL 	<p>1. Necrotizing Periodontal Diseases</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Necrotizing gingivitis Necrotizing periodontitis Necrotizing stomatitis <p>2. Periodontitis as a Manifestation of Systemic Disease</p> <p>3. Periodontitis</p> <p>a. Stages:</p> <p>Stage I: Initial Stage II: Moderate Stage III: Severe w/potential for additional tooth loss Stage IV: Severe w/potential for loss of dentition</p> <p>b. Extent & Distribution</p> <p>Localized Generalized Molar-incisor distribution (vertical defects)</p> <p>c. Grade: (%RBL/age)</p> <p>Grade A: Slow rate of progression Grade B: Moderate rate of progression Grade C: Rapid rate of progression</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Age • Dental treatment anxiety • Systemic disease • History of periodontal disease • Human immunodeficiency virus • Immunosuppression medications • Inadequate access to care • Inadequate biofilm and inflammation management • Inadequate oral self-care • Lack of regular dental/ dental hygiene care appointments • Malocclusion • Nutritional deficiencies • Overhanging restoration • Stress • Traumatic occlusion • Use of tobacco 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary counseling • General Dentist referral • Local Anesthesia • Localized delivery of medications • Nitrous-oxide/oxygen analgesia • Non-surgical periodontal therapy • Occupational therapist referral • Oral health education to manage biofilm and inflammation • Oral irrigation • Orthodontist referral • Periodontist referral • Periodontal maintenance • Physician referral • Re-care • Re-evaluation • Registered Dietician referral • Social services referral • Tobacco cessation counseling and referral
<p>Periodontal Assessment: Periodontal Manifestations of Systemic Diseases and Developmental and Acquired Conditions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofilm/calculus present • Bleeding on probing/ Suppuration • Bone loss • Furcation involvement • Gingival inflammation • Gingival sensitivity • Intraoral pain or sensitivity • MGJ involvement • Mobility • Necrosis of interdental papillae • Necrosis of periodontal ligament and bone • Oral malodor • Recession • Spontaneous gingival bleeding • Widened PDL 	<p>1. Systemic diseases/conditions affecting periodontal supporting tissues</p> <p>2. Other periodontal conditions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Periodontal abscesses • Endodontic-periodontal lesions <p>3. Mucogingival deformities and conditions around teeth</p> <p>4. Traumatic occlusal forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary • Secondary • Orthodontic <p>5. Prostheses and tooth-related factors that modify or pre-dispose to plaque-induced gingival disease/periodontitis</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Age/Evident before age 35 • Dental treatment anxiety • Systemic disease • History of periodontal disease • Human immunodeficiency virus • Immunosuppression medications • Inadequate access to care • Inadequate biofilm and inflammation management • Inadequate oral self-care • Lack of regular dental/ dental hygiene care appointments • Malocclusion • Nutritional deficiencies • Overhanging restoration • Stress • Traumatic occlusion • Use of tobacco 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dietary counseling • General Dentist referral • Local Anesthesia • Localized delivery of medications • Nitrous-oxide/oxygen analgesia • Non-surgical periodontal therapy • Occupational therapist referral • Oral health education to manage biofilm and inflammation • Oral irrigation • Orthodontist referral • Periodontist referral • Periodontal maintenance • Physician referral • Re-care • Re-evaluation • Registered Dietician referral • Social services referral • Tobacco cessation counseling and referral

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